

# Institute of Computer Sciences & Information Technology (ICS&IT) Faculty of Management and Computer Science (FMCS) The University of Agriculture, Peshawar

# **CC-301 – Programming Fundamentals**

## **General Information**

Instructor	Engr. Waseem Ullah Khan
Credit hours	3 Units
Course delivery	Lecture: 3 hours/wk
Prerequisite(s)	NIL
Semester	1 <sup>st</sup> Semester
Lecture hours	Sec A: Monday, 11:20-12:10 (Mian Library), Wednesday, 01:30-02:20 (Computer Systems Lab 2), Thursday, 12:10-01:00 (General Purpose Lab 1)
	Sec B: Monday, 01:30-02:20 (General Purpose Lab 1), Wednesday, 12:10-01:00 (Computer Systems Lab 2), Thursday, 02:20-03:10 (General Purpose Lab 1)
	Sec C: Monday, 02:20-03:10 (Computer Systems Lab 2), Wednesday, 01:30-02:20 (General Purpose Lab 1), Thursday, 11:20-12:10 (Computer Systems Lab 2)
	Sec D: Monday, 12:10-01:00 (General Purpose Lab 1), Tuesday, 02:20-03:10 (Computer Systems Lab 2), Thursday, 01:30-02:20 (General Purpose Lab 1)
Online resources	Google Classroom, Google Drive
Contact	waseem@uetpeshawar.edu.pk, Faculty Offices ICS&IT

### Statement

This course is designed to develop concepts of programming language using C++, which is important for higher level programming. After completing this course, the students will be able to make small and medium programs.

# **Credit Hours: 3**

## **Contact Hours: 3**

### 1. COURSE OUTLINE:

This course provides an introduction to computer programming. It discusses low-level and highlevel computer Languages and gives a revision of computer fundamentals. It outlines the essential features of C++ programming language: data types, arrays, strings, records and pointers. It also gives a detailed overview of essential programming features like control structures, repetition statements, arrays, file I/O and recursion. It will discuss pointers and its use in data manipulation.

### 2. Weekly Plan

Week	Contents
Week 1	<ul> <li>Introduction to Programming Languages</li> <li>History of C++</li> <li>Basic elements of C++</li> <li>C++ character set</li> <li>C++ words</li> <li>✓ Reserve words</li> <li>✓ User define words/identifier</li> <li>Rules for identifier</li> </ul>
Week 2	<ul> <li>Basic Data Types</li> <li>Int</li> <li>Float</li> <li>Char</li> <li>Modifiers</li> <li>✓ Long</li> <li>✓ Signed</li> <li>✓ Unsigned</li> <li>✓ Double</li> <li>✓ Long Double</li> <li>✓ Short</li> </ul>
Week 3	<ul> <li>Numbers</li> <li>Integer Numbers</li> <li>Real Numbers</li> <li>Types of identifiers</li> <li>Constant identifier</li> <li>Variable identifier</li> <li>Statement</li> <li>Single statement</li> <li>Compound statement Program</li> </ul>
Week 4	<ul> <li>General Structure of C++ Program</li> <li>Output Statement</li> <li>Input Statement</li> <li>String/message <ul> <li>Char/Char identifier</li> <li>Assignment Statement</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	Operators
	<ul> <li>Arithmetic Operators</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Relational Operators</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Logical Operators</li> </ul>
Week 5	• Expression
	Initialization Statement
	• Increment Operator (Prefix & Postfix forms)
	• getche () function
	• getch () function
	• Escape sequences
Week 6	Comments in C++ Program
	Pre-processor Directives
	Difference between Declaration & Definition
	Arithmetic Assignment Expression
	Priority of Operators
	• Conversion of Mathematical formula into C++ expression
Week 7	Control structures/Decision Control structure
	<ul> <li>Transfer of control Statements (TOCS)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Repetitive Control structure/statements (Loops)</li> </ul>
	Conditional TOCS
	<ul> <li>Single alternative if statement</li> </ul>
	✓ Nested if statement
	<ul> <li>Double alternative if statement (if-else statement)</li> </ul>
	✓ Nested if-else statement
Week 8	Conditional operator/Ternary Operator (? :)
	Switch statement/Multiple Branching statement
	<ul> <li>Nested Switch statement</li> </ul>
Week 9	Manipulators
	<ul> <li>endl manipulator</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>setw manipulator</li> </ul>
	Continue Statement
	Break Statement
	Go to Statement
Week 10	• Loop
	<ul> <li>Types of Loop</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Fixed loop (count control loop)</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>Non-fixed loop (event control loop)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Fixed loop/for loop</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Variations in for loop</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Defining variable in for loop</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Multiple initializations in for loop</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Multiple initializations in for loop</li> <li>Multiple inc/dec expressions in for loop</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Initialization outside for loop</li> </ul>
	✓ Inc/dec expression inside for loop
	<ul> <li>Model expression inside for hoop</li> <li>No testing (infinite loop)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Voluesting (infinite loop)</li> <li>Output statement inside for loop</li> </ul>
	✓ Nested for loop
Week 11	Non-fixed loop (event control loop)
WEEK II	<ul> <li>While loop (pre-tested loop)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Do while loop (post-tested loop)</li> <li>Do while loop (post-tested loop)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Nested while &amp; do-while loop</li> </ul>
Week 12	Arrays
	<ul><li>Types of Array</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Types of Anay</li> <li>One-dimensional array</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Two-dimensional array</li> </ul>
Week 13	Sorting and searching
vicen 10	<ul> <li>Bubble sort</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Linear search</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Strings (array of characters)</li> </ul>
Week 14 -15	Function
WCCK 14-15	<ul> <li>Types of Function</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Built-in function</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>User-defined function</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Parts of user defined function</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Function with values and no return</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Function with values and no return</li> <li>Function with values and return</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Passing values from a function</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Passing arguments to a function</li> </ul>
Week 16	Pointers Basic Concepts
	<ul> <li>Structure</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Structure</li> <li>Specifying structure</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>Defining structure variable</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Accessing structure members</li> </ul>
	- Accessing subcluic memories

### 3. Resources

- TEXT BOOK 0

  - Deitel and Deitel, "C++ How to Program", 7<sup>th</sup> Edition
     Robert Lafore, Object-Oriented Programming in C++, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition
- REFERENCE BOOKS 0
  - 1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, "A Structured Programming Approach Using C++"